



# yksd i fyl

ekfl d  
i f=dk

lt, p-vlj-vbz

turki=d ifyl dsfy,

## fdj . k cæh l sl k{kkreðkj

Hkkjr dh igyh efgyk vkbzi h-  
, l - vQl j vlg esl d s vokMz  
thrus okyh rFkk orëku l e;  
dh , d cgn i Hkko' kkyh  
l kekftd dk; ðrkl l qh fdj . k  
cnh l s ifyl cy ea muds  
vuttkoka vlg bl ea l qkkj ds  
fofHku igyvkaj thur efyd  
dk l k{kkreðkjA

, d efgyk ifyl vQl j gkusds  
ukrs vki dk ifyl fohkx ea  
ds k vuttko jgk\

bl l foal ea ftruk dke djks  
mruk de gA vki ftruk vkxs  
igpks mruk vkxs igpkk gA  
D; kfid ; g , d h l ok gSftl dh  
t jr gj fdl h dks gA l cdk  
l j{kk pkfg,] fcuk fdl h {k=  
vlg vehj&xjhc dh ikcnh dA  
bl fy, tc eadke djrh Fkh rks  
ep-s 24 ?ka/s Hkh de yxrs Fk  
yfdu ea l rV Fkh D; kfid ea  
ftruk dj l drh Fkh mruk dj  
jgh FkhA bl l foal ea ftruk  
R; kx nkj ; smruk R; kx ekarh gS  
vlg vki vxj dke u Hkh djksrks  
Hkh pysk D; kfid ; s , d fQDl  
l jdkjh l ok gS tgka dke ugha  
djuk vki dks fMl fel ugha dj  
l drk gA yfdu dke djuk  
'kk; n , d k dj ns D; kfid vki ds  
dke ds ifr ykx fu.kkz d gks  
l drs gA vxj vki us d n fd; k  
gh ugha gS rks vki Nq dj Hkh  
fudy l drsgA

, d efgyk ifyl vQl j ifyl  
cy ead s cnyko yk l drh gA

dkbz fdl uh; r l s ifyl ea  
vkrk gS mruk gh m) kj dj  
l drk gA bl dk tMj l s dkbz  
okLrk ugha gS cfYd nkska dh  
vko'; drk, a; gka, d t s h gA  
ea; g ugha dg l drh fd , d  
efgyk T; knk egurh ; k  
bækunkj gsrh gA og efgyk  
vxj Loæ bækunkj gS rks dke  
Hkh os k gh djsxh] vxj ml ea  
eerk vlg R; kx gS rks ml ds  
uecj c<+ tksr gA yfdu  
efgykva dh ekWksi ksyh gks , d k  
ughagA , d vkneh Hkh mruk gh  
bækunkj gks l drk gS cfYd  
vkneh T; knk egurh gsrk gS  
D; kfid vlg r dks rks 'kke dks  
?kj tkuk gsrk gh gS yfdu  
vkneh vdlj dke ds fy,  
vi uk ?kj Hkh R; kx nrk gA

D; k bl i j' kkuh dks nj djus ds  
fy, dke dk , d fuf'pr l e;  
ughagkuk pkfg, \

vki vkn'kz ekaj jgs gA bl nsk dkl  
, d k gkuk pkfg, A vkt ifyl dh  
ukljh l cl s T; knk l e; ekarh gA  
vkt nsk ea l cl s vf/ld ef'kdy  
l foal ifyl dh gS l suk l shk T; knk  
D; kfid ogkarks, d fuf'pr l e; gS  
tc mlga nks eghus dh Nq h feyuh  
r; gsrh gA bl ds vykok ifjokj  
Lrj ij os Qs j dk /; ku j [kk tkrk  
gS mlga f j V; jeM Hkh tYnh nh tkrh  
gS yfdu ifyl ea , d k ugha gA  
bl fy, orëku gkyr ea; g eafdu  
ughagA

ifyl cy dks fdl izkj  
efgykva ds fy, r s kj gkuk  
pkfg,] [kk dj D; k dka Vcyjh  
dk efgyk ifyl vQl j kads ifr  
ut fj; k cnyuk pkfg, \

ifyl dfez ka dk ut fj; k efgyk  
ifyl dfez ka ds fy, cgr  
udkj kRed gS tkfrok n rFkk  
fyakHsnh ut fj; k ydj vkrs gA  
yfdu mudh l kp cnyusokyk dkbz  
ughagA ; sdke muds urRo dk gA  
dkbz 20] 25 l ky ea vk jgk gS ml s  
vki fdruk cnyksa f'k{k.k ea dkbz  
xka l svkrk gS dkbz: <hoknh l ekt  
l svkrk gS dkbz 'kaj l s gS yfdu  
nh jsekgsy l svk jgk gS dkbz de  
i <k&fy [kk vk jgk gS ml ds ifjokj  
dk ekgk sy cgr ek; usj [krk gA vki  
if'k{k.k ea fdruk cnyk 10  
ifr'kr\ if'k{k.k ekuf drk ea  
cnyko ykuk rks fl [kkrk ugha gS; k  
cgr de fl [kkrk gS bl ds rks uecj  
Hkh ugha feyrA ; g u, gaj fl [kkrk  
gS t s % xksh pykuk] vkRej {kk ea  
xksh pykuk] Qkj d rjhd  
r'rh'k djuk oxj gA

tc ead ifyl ea Fkh rks 1998&1999  
vlg 2000&2001 ea ifyl Vsuak  
Ldny ea, d foi'; uk eMVS ku l vj  
[kshy fn; k FkA og , d l onhdj . k  
i s xte FkA ; g , d 10 fnuka dk  
xgkj i s xte Fk vlg cgr dke; kc  
jgkA bl l sykskads tgu eacnyko  
vkus yxs Fk mudk ruko cgr de  
gok Fk] muds vlnj usrdk Fkka/ta  
tkxus yxh Fkh] cjh vknra t s %  
'kjc vlg ?kj syqfga k NW usyxh FkA  
bl i s xte ds i gysvlg ckn ykxkal s  
xæuke rlg ij i n&rkN dh xbfed  
vki viusvlnj dkbz cnyko egl  
dj jgs gA D; kA bl dsfyf [kr l cr

gæjs i kl A yfdu ejs tkus ds ckn  
l cl si gysbl h i s xte dks can fd; k  
x; k D; kfid tks usrdk vkbz  
cnyko vk; k og fohkx ds fy,  
puksh cu x; k Fk fd dgha ifyl  
l oky u djus yxs fd ; g rks  
vufrd gS ; g rks xj dksunh gA  
tcf d mlga rks vkh vkKkd fjr  
pkfg, FkA ; g dgk x; k fd vc  
bl ea ogh dkl Z djus tk, xk tks  
ekuf l rlg ij chekj gS 40&45  
l ky dk gS ruko ea gS rks dka  
tk, xk\ vc ; g gekj jos k gS rks  
D; k dja yfdu vkt vxj ; g  
i s xte pyr k jgrk rks ifyl cy dk  
Lo: i d n vlg gsrkA

efgykva ds l mHkz ea ^, d l eku  
vlg vyx\* gkus dk D; k vFkz gS

tc rd fd fohkx gj 0; fDr dh  
i k n frd dkc fy; r ij ugha vk, xk  
rc rd mudh {kerk, a ugha mHk  
i k, xhA vlg r , d vyx {kerk ydj  
vkrh gS vkneh vyx izkj dh  
{kerkva ds l kFk vkrk gS vlg nkska  
dh dkc fy; r , d nh jsdh ij d gA  
t s % vkneh dh i k n frd {kerk gS  
otæ mBkuk] rst Hkxuk yfdu  
vlg r dks bl gafi [kk; k tk l drk gS  
ml h izkj vkneh dks uerk fl [kkbz  
tk l drh gS tks ml ea i k n frd : i  
l s ugha gsrh gA vkneh dks uerk  
fl [kkvks vlg vlg rka dks LVæuk]  
yfdu vxj nkska dks , d gh Dyk l  
ea Mky fn; k tk, rks Væuak bruh  
vge gsrh gS bl fy, , d Væj dks  
cgr l onu'khy gkuk pkfg, A  
tcf d Væuak ea mu ykxka dks Hkst  
fn; k tkrk gS tks l tk ead ftudh  
fl Qkj 'k ugha gS; k fQj ftuga nj  
j [kuk vPnk l e>k tkrk gS bl h  
dkj . k l s Væuak dks up l ku gsrk gA

D; k vki ds vuq kj ifyl ea  
efgykva dk ; k s mRi hMæu gsrk  
gS efgykva dks ds scpko djuk  
pkfg, \

bl ds fy, d n rks oks ?kj l s l h [k  
dj vkrh gA vlg d n mlga l h [kuk  
gkska vxj ml ds l kFk ; k s  
mRi hMæu gsrk gS rks ml s ml dk  
l keuk djuk i Mæka ml s ogha ij  
Fk l M+ekj dj jksduk gksk] pks fQj  
vi jk/kh dkbz l hf; j gh D; ka u gka  
oks j k rsgg ugha tk l drh D; kfid og  
[k n l j {kd gA

D; k vki ds fopkj ead ifyl cy  
ea efgykva dh l æ; k c<uh



l qh fdj . k csh

pkfg, \ D; k bl s ifyl dks  
Qk; nk gksk\ D; k bl ds fy,  
efgykva dks ifyl ea vlg {k.k  
nuk pkfg, \

gk : >ku ead dke djus ds <æ ea  
vlg vke ykxkads ut fj; k eacnyko  
vk, xkA yfdu mudh l æ; k ugha  
c<kbz tk l drh gS cfYd vxj oks  
dkc fy; r l s Hkrh ea vk jgh gA rks  
Bhd gA vkbzi h- l - l foal ea 100  
ifr'kr efgyk, a vk l drh gS mlga  
dkbz jkd ughal drk yfdu vlg {k.k  
ughagkuk pkfg, A bl l foal ea  
bl dh xækbz k ugha gS bl ea ogh  
ykx vkus pkfg, tks 'kkfjfd vlg  
ekuf l rlg ij bl dke ds fy,  
fcYdy fQV gka ftl izkj vki  
l suk eavkj {k.k } kj k ykxkads ughays  
l drs ml h izkj ifyl ea Hkh , d k  
ugha dj l drs ouk l kj cks> 50  
ifr'kr ifyl dfez kaij vk tk, xkA

vki ds fopkj ea ifyl ea D; k  
cnyko djus dh vko'; drk gA

; srks Hkka kjs dh ckr gS 'kq vkr dgka  
l sdja 60 l kykadk m/kk gA ifyl  
dh cfu; kn gh ugha cnyhA ; s , d  
bfrgkl gS tks fcfV'k usl suk ds i s u z  
ij cuk; k Fk vlg bl ea dgha dkbz  
l qkkj ugha gok dæy Fkka/ta u,  
gfFk; kj [kjh fy,] fcYk fMæ ubz  
cuk nh] Qkj d l kba dh yf  
cuok nh] vaxth l h [kk nh yfdu  
ekuf drk rksogh gA

bl fy, l cd n cnyusdh t+ jr g&  
dku] usRo] i caku] Hkrh ds rjhdA  
Hkrh ds l e; ; g n s k tkrk gS fd og  
nka fdruk l drk gS vlg fdruk yEck  
gS tcf d vko'; drk gS ml js l k s;  
gaj l h [kus dh] ekuork l h [kus dh  
yfdu ; g dkbz n s k r k gh ugha

vki ds vuq kj cnyko u gkus ds  
eæ; dkj . k D; k gA

bl dk dkj . k gS detlg usRo 'kq l sysdj  
var rd] budh , d vka k  
¼'kk i'V 2 ij ½

# I þauk dk vf/kdkj vkš i fyl

Tlc Hkh ukxfjd l jdkjh dk; kzy; kaea fdl h dke l stkrsgā tš %MRbfoax ykbl d ] ikuh dk duð'ku] ikl ikvZ ; k jk'ku dkmZdsfy, vkonu djuš rksvdl j osfcuk bl dh ifø; k dh tkudkj dh ds trks gā gj ckj vfuf'prrk dk vutko gkus dh xkjā/h gS D; kād fdl l s feyuk gš dks l s QkeZHKjusgš dgkafdrusi š s nūs gā vkš dc rd dk; kzy; }kjk vius vkonu ij fu.kz dh mēhn djuh pkfg, bl dsckjseadgha dkbz funžk ugha gā ; gh gky , Q-vkbz vkj- ntZdjus tk, arksgrk gā, d i h fMf ; k vij/k dsxokg dksml ds dkuuh vf/kdkjadh tkudkj 'kk; n gh dHkh nh trkh gā ifyl dc , Q-vkbzvkj-ntZdjusl seuk dj l drh gš bl dh tkudkj vkš vxj ifyl xš dkuuh rjhds l s, Q-vkbzvkj-ntZ djusl seuk dj nrh gS rks D; k djus dh vko'; drk gš bl dh tkudkj geškk gh ughafeyrh gā , d iztkræ eal jdkjh dk; kzy; ka ea ftl ea Fkkus Hkh 'kkfey gā bl izdkj dke ugha fd; k tkuk pkfg, A

iztkræ dh jh<+ dh gMMh vf/kdkfj; ka dh euetz ugha cfYd dkuu dk jkt gā dkuu dk jkt LFkkir djusdsfy, ] nū jh phtkads vykok] [kpn dkuuka ds ckjs ea i k jn' k'rk gkus pkfg, A ; g dkQh ugha gš vxj dkuukā fu; ekā fu; ekofy; ka vkš vkf/kdkfjd funžkadh tkudkj dōy mlk ykška dks gk ftu ij blga ykxw djus dh ftēenkjh gā cfYd gj ukxfjd dk Hkh ekšyd vf/kdkj gS blga tkuusdk] [kkl dj rc tc mul s bu fu; eka

vkš dkuuka dks ekuus dh viškk dh trkh gā tc mlga dkuuh 'kkl u izkkyh dh tkudkj gskh rHkh os viusvf/kdkjadh i r h z dh ekax djus dsfy, cgrj Lrj ij igpaks vkš l jdkjh vf/kdkfj; ka l s muds dke vkš dke ea xyfr; ka dh toknsh Hkh ysl dæA

ykška dks bl h dnuh tkudkj vkš l jdkjh vf/kdkfj; ka ds dke dh tkudkj l sl 'kDr djusdsbjkns l l d n us 2005 eal þauk dk vf/kdkj vf/kfu; e ikl fd; k FkkA bl dh /kkj 4(1) ([k] ds vuq kj] iR; d l jdkjh fudk; dk ; g drD; gSfd og LošPNr izdVhdj.k }kjk ukxfjdka dks vius dke vkš ftēenkfj; ka l svoxr dj, %& bl ds vf/kdkfj; ka dh 'kDr; ka vkš drD; D; k gā; k tc osv iuk dke djrsgā rksfdu fu; eka d ikyu djrsgā; k mudh fu.kz yus dh ifø; k D; k gS ; k os viuk dke fdl dkuu ds vuū kj dj jgs gš ; g l fuf'pr djusdsfy, fd fufj{k.k djusokyh fudk; dk D; k Lo: i gā ; g tkudkj turk dks bā/jus/ }kjk ; k Nis gg nLrkostka }kjk nh tkuh pkfg, A vius dk; kzy; dh vkš l s , d h tkudkj; ka dks j [kuk] , d tu l þauk vf/kdkj dh drD; gā l þauk dk vf/kdkj dkuu dh /kkj 4(2) ds vuq kj iR; d l jdkjh dk; kzy; dk nkf; Ro gš vius ckjs ea vf/kd l s vf/kd tkudkj nūk rkfd bl ds fy, ukxfjdka dks vyx l s vkonu nūs dh vko'; drk u i MA

bl dkuu ds vuū kj] l Hkh ifyl

foHkxka dks Hkh LošPNr izdVhdj.k }kjk vius ckjs ea ukxfjdka dks tkudkj nūs dh ftēenkjh gā ; g Hkh l p gSfd] ifyl dbzl nū'khy ekeyka dks nš k jgh gkrh gSftudh tkudkj vxj turk dks gkstk, rks bl l s l kožfud fgrka dk uqpl ku gk l drk gā l þauk dk vf/kdkj dkuu] ifyl dks , d h tkudkj; ka nūs dsfy, Gk/; ugha djrk ftul s turk dh l g {kk dks [krjk gš bā/sytd ; k vij/kka dh tkp ea ck/kk vk, A yfdu l æā/kr dkuukā fu; ekā dke djusdsrjhdkal st q h fgnk; rā turk dh tkudkj dsfy, mi yC/k gkus pkfg, A

dN jkt; ka ea ifyl us cgr vPNk dke fd; k gS tcf d ckdh LFkkuka ea ifyl bl eadkQh i h Nsgā cfu; knh rš ij] ifyl ftu dkuuka ds rgr dke djrh gS tš % ifyl vf/kfu; e] vkijkf/kd ifø; k l s l æā/kr dkuu rFkk n. Muh; vij/kka l s l æā/kr dkuu fdl h Hkh vPNs dkuu dh fdrkka dh nūku ij mi yC/k gkrs gā ; s cgr l s oel kbV ij Hkh vkWjykbz ekšm gkrs gā ifyl ds vkWjšk l s l æā/kr tkudkj; ka ifyl ešy eagrš gā vkš ; g , d l kožfud nLrkost gā ; g ešy Hkh turk dsfy, vkl kuh l smi yC/k gkus pkfg, ] yfdu gj jkt; ea , d k ugha gā tgka dukā/d] djyk vkš e/; insk ifyl us vi usešy dks oel kbV ij Mkyk gš ogha fnYyh ifyl dōy fuonu ij ešy nrh gā jkt LFkku] djyk vkš mlk insk us vius LVšMæ vkMj] l dšj vkš vkWjšk l æā/kr fužš kka dks

oel kbV ij Mkyk gā gS tcf d fnYyh ifyl vius LVšMæ vkMj dōy ekus ij mi yC/k djrk gā xqjkr dks tgka l okške 'kkf l r jkt; dk vokMz fn; k trk gš ogha jkt; ifyl dh dkbz oel kbV rd ugha gā

ifyl l s tMš dkuu] ešy] l dšj] LVšMæ vkMj vkfn dks turk dh igp ea j [kus dk D; k Qk; nk gā ; g ukxfjdka dks l 'Dr djrk gS vkš ifyl dks dke djusea enn igpkrk gā mnkgj.k ds rš ij] fnYyh ifyl ds 1980 ds , d LVšMæ vkMj dk mnkgj.k ysyhft, tks , Q-vkbzvkj-ntZdjusdsckjsea gā ; g ukxfjdka }kjk fdl h l šs vij/k dh tkudkj nūs ij] ifyl dfež ka dks vukf/kdkfjd rš ij tkp djus l seuk djrk gā LVšMæ vkMj eal kQ+rš ij dgk x; k gSfd , d h tkp dōy rc dh tk, tc vij/k dh tkudkj Vyhxke ; k Mkd }kjk nh xbz gā vl; Fkk rjā gh , Q-vkbzvkj- ntZ djuk vko'; d gā fQj Hkh] fnYyh ds Fkkuka ea tc dkbz ukxfjd , Q-vkbzvkj- ntZdjus trk gS rks, d k ugha gkrk gā vxj dkbz l šs vij/k dh Hkh f'kd; r ntZ djus trk gS rks, Q-vkbzvkj- ntZdjusea cgr vfuf'prfk dk l keuk djuk i Mf k gā vxj 1980 dk ; g vkMj turk dh igp ea j [kk tk, rksog bl dk gokyk nūdj ifyl dks , Q-vkbzvkj- ntZdjusdsfy, ck/; dj l drh gā tc vl šs vij/k ds ckjs ea LVšMæ vkMj

1/1kk i'V 3 i jz

## fdj . k csh l sl k{kkrelkj ---i'V 1 dk 'kk

vius jktušrd ckW ij gkrh gS vkš nū jh dk; Zdkfj . kh ckW i jA osturk dks rc nš k rsg tē ; snkukamlga u nš k jgsgā mlga turk dh l kp l s dkbzeryc ugha gā mudk , d ckW tks mudh Qkbz vxsc<trk gS vkš nū jk tks mlga ukš dh ea fu; qDr djrk gS cl os nkuka [kqk jgus pkfg, A tc ; snkuka vPNs vk tk, æs rks; srhu cgr vPNk dke dj l drs gā yfdu vkt budk , d nū js dks vius Qk; ns dsfy, bl rēky djus dk fj'rk gā mlgavi us l økfuor ds ckn dh rš kjh Hkh djuh gā l þauk vk; kx dk dfe'uj cuuk gš jkt; tu l øk vk; kx ea tkuk gš vius fy, caxk vkš xkMh j [kuk gS vkš bu l cdsfy, dōy ckW dks [kqk j [kuk vko'; d gā

vxj dgha cnyko dh dks'k'k gkrh gS rks Hkh vkūrfjd Lrj ij bl s jksdus dh dks'k'ka gkus yxrh gš vki ds fopkj ea bl ds

D; k dkj . k gā vkš dksu bl s jksduk pkgrk gā

D; kād cnyko dsfy, l æfBr iz Ru ugha gkrk gā dN mnkgj.k gS tgka vdsys Hkh ykška us cnyko ykus dh dks'k'k dh gS exj ; s mudk viuk n<+fu'p; gā bl nš k ea turk dh vkokt ugha si fyl l qkkj dsfy, A

jktušrd rkdr gš tks dōy vius Qk; ns dsfy, bl s bl rēky djrk jgk gā dHkh fdl h jktušrd ikvz dks ifyl l qkkj dsfy, vkWnkysu djrs ; k /kjuk in'kū djrs nš k k gkaykfd ; svi usešy QkV kseadgrsgā fd ge ifyl vkš U; kf; d l qkkj djæA vly ep ifyl l qkkj U; kf; d l qkkj vkš dkuu ea cnyko l c , d nū js l s tMš gā yfdu ; g dksu djsæ\ dkbz Hkh , d k ugha dj jgk gā , d k bl fy, gSfd jktušrd us-Ro ifyl ij l sviuk fu; æ . k u [kksnA vxj , d k ugha gkrk rks D; k

, Mj l u , d s pyk trk ; k ifyl ml s ; g dg dj jkd yrh fd ; g gekjk vkjki h gS vkš gea bl s fxj qf k j djuk gskæ\ , Mj l u vxj vki dks pkfg, rks vki dks Z tkb, ] yfdu ifyl us , d k ugha fd; k D; kād og tkurh gSfd vxj , d k dN fd; k rks muds l kFk D; k gskæA

dkā Vcayjh geškk foūkh; deh vkš turk dh Åph mēhinka dh f'kd; r djrh gSmuds vuq kj gj dke dsfy, i š k mlga Loā [kpZ djuk i Mf k gš vki dk mlga D; k e'kojk gā

; g , d 0; oLFkk dh deh gā geus r qf h'k dk [kpkZ ctV ea Mkyk gh ugha gā foKki u dk i š k gS yfdu r qf h'k dk ugha vkš vxj gS rks cgr de gS ; k [kpZ ugha djrs ; k n qf r j'kkgh bruh v h /kd gSfd QkeZ Hkj useagh vk/kk fnu fudy trk gā bl dsfy, ifyl dks foHkx l sekæ

djuh gskh] vxj l hf u; j us dkbz dš tkp dsfy, fn; k gS rks ogka , Mkd ekakuk gh gskæ] dguk gskæ fd ep si š spkfg, A foHkx dksudn , Mkd nūk gskæ oukz bl l s thus ds fy, cbžkuh c<æh vkš ejrk D; k u djrk] foHkx dks mudh ckr ekuuh gskæA

vk/fud Hkkj r dh ifyl ea vki D; k cnyko nš [kuk pkgrk

Tks Bhd gkus pkfg, og l c i gys l s gh fj l pZfd; k gā vkš cgr vPNs l sfy [kk gā gš vc bu ij vey djus dk l e; gā l h, p-vkj-vkbz us gh dkQh dN fy [kk gā bruk t+ j gS fd pkjka fn'kkvka l s , d l kFk l qkkj dh vko'; drk gS pkgs og dkuu gš HkZVkp kj gš i f'k k . k gk; k fQj us-Ro gā vxj fdl h dh uh; r gk rks i jk l qkkj djš vko'; drk rks gS l tš dh] yfdu ge cMst yxkrs jgrsgā



# fgjkl r eæks&l e; gSvkRe fufj {k.k dk

; g nqk dh ckr gsfid fgjkl r eaekf-  
dkbz vl k/kj.k ckr ughajg xbz gA  
doy fi Nys o"lz gh budh l e; k 127  
(, -l h, p-vkj- ds vuq kj o"lz  
2008&2009) FkA bl o"lz bl ea vks  
c<h jh gpbz gA okLro earlk fgjkl r ea  
, d ekf Hk ugha gkuh pkfg, A i fyl  
dk dke ykxka dks ekjuk ugha cpluk  
gA

fi Nys gqf s dks kkech ep va kj  
vgen uked , d j yosxkMZ dh] , d  
cl dMDVj l s ekeyh yMkbz ij  
fgjkl r ea yus dsckn i hv&i hv dj  
gr; k dj nh xBA ml dsfirk dsu  
i hvus dh xgkj ds ckotm 'kk; n  
ml s [kyseagh i hvk tk jgk Fkk vks  
rc rd i hvk x; k tcrd fd og ej  
ughax; kA ; g gr; k vyx rjg l s  
[kksQkd gSD; kaid ; g i fyl }kjk  
fgj k dscgn cskelz vks vD [KM+ u  
l s blræky dks n'kkzk gA , d k  
yxrk gsfid ; g fi Vkbzcgq i d l urk  
l svks fdl h rjg dsifj .kke dsMj  
dscxj vks bl fo'okl dsl kfk dh  
xbz gsfid bl l s dkbzn"q fj .kke ugha  
fudyusokya tkudkj kadsvuq kj  
ml bykdseagR; k dsfy, ftEenkj  
l hf u; j vQl j dh ifrf0; k l s, d k  
ekye gkrk gsfid vijk/kdrkz dks  
Bkl vk/kkjka ij fo'okl gsfid bl l s  
T; knk dñ fudydj ughavk, xkA

tS k dh crk; k x; k l hf u; j  
vQl j dh ifrf0; k g% vxj  
ekrk&fi rk f'kdk; r djæsrkse, Q-  
vkbzv kj- ntZ dj yæka okLro ea  
ftl dk vfkZ gS gkaykfd ep s  
tkudkjka }kjk ekye gsfid gr; k dh  
xbz gSD; kaid ; g vkRe&gr; k ughagS

vks u gh dkbz gnkl k gS ysfdu es  
dñ ugha ntZ d: æk D; kaid os  
i fyl dehzgA

bl dh ryuk dj i hfMf vul kj  
vgen dh rRdky fxj qrkjh l s , d  
Nks/h l h gkFki kbz dsfy, ml s rjg  
fgjkl r ea ysfy; k x; k vks c jgeh  
l s i hvk x; kA D; ka i hvk x; k j ; g  
l kQ ugha gS % D; kaid cl Mkbbj  
LFkkuh; i fyl dk nkr Fkk D; kaid  
bu nkska ea dkbz i gkuh nqeuH Fkh  
D; kaid ml usekStm i fyl dfez ka l s  
Aph vks Hk h vkokt ea crk dh Fkh  
D; kaid ml us l kpk fd og Hk muds  
tS k gh gS vks mudk l keuk dj  
l drk gS tks Hk edl n Fkk ysfdu  
bl ekeyh yMkbz ij i fyl dk l gh  
dne gkrk nkska i kvh; ka dks prkouh  
nksk ; k fQj mlga 'kkar cuk; sj [kus  
ds fy, etoj djuk vks bl dh  
fj i kZ vgen dsl hf u; j vf/kdkfj; ka  
dks Hkst dj crk [kRe djuk] ftl ds  
cnyseaml s Qksu gh fgjkl r ea ysfy;  
k x; k vks rc rd ml dh fi Vkbz  
dh xbz tc rd og ej ughax; kA

nq jh rjQ] tc yk'k dsl kfk turk  
dsxql s d l keuk djuk i Mkt tksd  
bl rjg gr; k ds ekeys ea fuf'pr  
: i l s gkuk gh Fkk rks l hf u; j  
vQl j] ftl ds dk; &ks= ea gr; k  
gpbz gsm l dh ifrf0; k , d h Fkh tS s  
dkbz ekckby Qksu xep gkus dh ckr  
gksjgh gA D; k va kjh dh ftUnxh  
dh bruh gh dher gS

, d vPNs i fyl vf/kdkjh ds fy, ]  
tks dke djds l Eekutud thou  
; ki u djus dh dks'k'k dj jgk gS

, d s gnkl s rdyh Qng l oky [KM s  
dj nrs gA D; k l hf u; j vQl j }kjk  
ekeys dh tkudkjh dsckn ml dh  
fj i kZ ntZ d j ds rjg l kku u ysk  
vks ftEenkj 0; fDr; ka dks fxj qrkj  
u djuk ml ds drD; ka dk i fj R; kx  
ughax gS ml l s Hk igy; D; k mu  
dka Vcyka dks tks Fkkus ea ekStm Fks  
vks bl Øjrk ea 'kkfey ugha Fk  
vijk/kdrkz/ka dks fxj qrkj djus dh  
dk; bkgh 'kq ugha dj nsh pkfg,  
Fk pkgs os muds l gdehz gh D; ka u  
jgs gka vc vxj bl ea 'kkfey  
vijk/kdrkz Hkx tkrsga; k fQj gr; k  
l s l æf u/kr l cr u"V gks tkrsg  
D; kaid ekye gkrk gsfid yk'k i fyl  
dh ughafyd l Med ij mrjh turk  
ds l j {k.k ea gS rks D; k os vks  
muds l hf u; j vf/kdkjh ekeys dh  
tkudkjh dsckn ml ea enn djus  
vks ml smdl kus dsfy, ftEenkj  
ughax gkæ s , d k D; ka gS fd ge  
fdl h n l jsdh ekf dks brus gYds  
rjhds l s n s krs gA vxj va kj  
vgen nfu; k dk l cl svfz; vks  
rP N 0; fDr Fkk rks Hk D; k og , d h  
ekf dsdkfey Fkk D; k fgjkl r ea  
fy, x, 0; fDr ds l kfk , d k  
0; ogkj i fyl l h; rk ea Lohdk; Z  
gS , d i fyl vQl j ds rks ij  
, d ba ku ds ukrs vks , d  
ukxfjd ds rks ij tc ge dñ  
cjk gkrsgq n s krs gA vks tc gea  
bl s jkdus dh , d fo'kSk 'k fDr  
vks nkf; Ro fn; k x; k gks rks gekj k  
D; k drD; gS D; k ge bl l seg  
ekM+ l drsga ge d s ba ku gA  
D; k ge bl i j s kkuh dk fg l l k gA  
D; k bl ckjs ea l kpus dh t+ jr  
gS

Lpuk dk vf/kdkj vks  
i fyl ---i"V 2 dk 'kk  
turk n s ksh rks l e> ik; sh fd  
D; ka , d sekeykaea, Q-vkbz vkj- ntZ  
ughax fd; k tkrk gA ikjnf'krk l s  
dkuu dk jkt LFkkfir djuseaenn  
feysxh u fd : dkoV vk, xhA

Lpuk ds vf/kdkj ds nks ep dñ  
i fyl foHkxka usLo; agh viusckjs  
ea mu tkudkj; ka l s voxr  
djuk 'kq dj fn; k gsfid ga os  
dñ l kyka rd xks uh; dgk djrs  
FkA mnkgj.k ds rks ij djy k  
rfeyuk Mw vks fgekpy ins'k ea  
'Øeuy ba/sytd xtV' & , d  
if=dk gsfid ea vijk/kka dk MkV  
gkrk gS buds vkf/kdkfj d  
osl kbV ij miyC/k gA iatk  
i fyl cgy/hu jkst kuk vijk/kka dk  
C; kjk vius osl kbV ij miyC/k  
djrk gA dñ l e; igys rd ; s  
nlrkost+ doy i fyl dfez ka dh  
igp ea FkA ysfdu bu dkeka dks  
okil yus ds mnkgj.k Hk ekStm  
gA dñ l ky igysfnYyh i fyl us  
, d cgr vyx igy dh Fkh] ; g  
i R; d Fkkus ea ntZ gq , Q-vkbz  
vkj- dk l kjka k , d &nks fruka ds  
vny viuh osl kbV ij ikkV dj  
fn; k djrh FkA ysfdu] ; g nq [i n  
gS fd vc ; g tkudkjh mudh  
osl kbV ij ekStm ughagA

gkaykfd] dbz i fyl foHkxka us  
dkQ tkudkj; ka Lo gh viuh  
osl kbV ij Mkyh gS ysfdu os  
vke ykxka dh igp l snj gA , d  
, d k n s k ftl dh vkcknh dk doy  
9 ifr'kr ba/juV tS sek/; e dks  
blræky djrk gS ogka i fyl }kjk  
LoSPNd #i l smiyC/k djkbz xbz  
tkudkjh n l js ek/; eka }kjk vks  
LFkkuh; Hk'kkvkaea Hk miyC/k gkuh  
pkfg, A , d h tkudkj; ka reke  
Fkkuka ea gkMZ dkw h ea turk }kjk  
fujh {k.k ds fy, miyC/k gkuh  
pkfg, A ysfdu vf/kdrj Fkkuka ea  
tu l puk vf/kdkfj; kadh fu; fDr  
gh ugha gpbz gA l hf u; j vQl j  
Fkkuka ea tV y dke tS % vijk/k  
jkdok] tka rFk bl s tM s  
fj dkwZ dks l Hkyus dsfy, tñ u; j  
vQl j ka ij fuHkZ djrs gA ysfdu  
os mu ij bruk Hk jk k ugha djrs  
dh bl ckr dk fu.kz yus nafd  
bu fj dkwZ l s l æf u/kr tkudkjh  
ukxfj dka dks miyC/k djkuh gS; k  
ughA gj Fkkus ds dk; &ks= dk  
uD'kk i j s C; k s ds l kfk inf'kr  
gkuk pkfg, rkfd vijk/k gkus ij  
dñ nks Fkkukadsdk; &ks= dh yMkbz  
ea Qa dj u jg tk, A

i fyl ds dkedt ea l qkj  
i fyl foHkx ea ikjnf'krk ds  
Lrj ea l qkj ds cxj l Etko  
ughA l puk dk vf/kdkj  
vf/kfu; e i fyl ds dke ea  
ikjnf'krk dks cgrj cukus dk  
, d eter vk/kkj nrk gA bl  
dkuu dks i Hko'khy rjhds l s  
d s ykxq fd; k tk, ] ; g , d  
puk s h gA

## yksl i fyl vks vki

i fyl dsckj seacgr [kcja Ni rh gA  
vxj v [kckj mBkdj n s kark t: j  
dkbz u dkbz [kcj feysx ftl ea  
i fyl dh Hkiedk ij l oky mBk,  
x, sgkæA

i fyl dks viuh ckr dgus dk dHk  
eksdk ughafeyrka vxj feyrk Hk gS  
rks ; g doy 10 ifr'kr Aij ds  
vf/kdkfj; ka rd l hfer gA og Hk  
'kk; n viuh ckr l ok fuofuk dsckn  
gh dg i krs gA

Hkjr eayxHkx 14 yk [k i fyl deplkj gA  
bl eardjhu 88% os gsfid ga dka Vcyjh  
dgk tk l drk gS; kfu v l LV l c  
bl i DVj l suhps ntZ ds deplkj dh jh+  
dh gM h gA ; gh og ykx gsfid ij  
i fyl 0; oLFk dh utv dh gA

dka Vcyjh i fyl ds dkedt dh jh+ dh  
gM h gA ; gh og ykx gsfid ij i fyl  
0; oLFk dh utv dh gA

vki] tks i fyl foHkx ea 24 ?ka/sdke  
djrs gA vki D; k l kprsgA i fyl  
0; oLFk ea dgka vks d s l qkj dh  
t: jr gS i fyl d s h gkuh pkfg, \  
vki fdl rjg dh i fyl dk fg l l k  
cuuk pkga s

yksl i fyl , d dks'k'k gS vki dh  
ckr ykxka o foHkx ds vf/kdkfj; ka  
rd igpkus dhA vki viuh jk; ; k  
l qko uke l fgr ; k vKkr  
fuEufyf [kr i rsij Hkst l drsg %  
i z kku l a kn d% taur efyd]  
yksl i fyl ] ch&117] l s l M qlyk]  
l okn; , l dyo] ubz fnYyh&110017

### l k {kkrekj

vkius /; ku fn; k gksk fd  
fi Nys dñ vdkal sgeusfd l h  
, d s oræku ; k l okfuor  
vf/kdkjh dk l k {kkrekj  
i Lr r djrs gsfid l us dñ u; k  
vks vyx fd; k gka ge  
[kkl rks] l s bl ckr dks  
ekU; rk nrs gA fd i fyl ea  
l qkj dsfy, igy dh dks'k'k  
dh tk jgh gA turk ea  
fo'okl c<kus dh rFkk  
vijk/kka dks fu; f=r vks de  
djus dh Hk dks'k'k gksjgh gA  
vxj vki ds Fkkusea Hk , d h gh  
dkbz dks'k'k dh xbz gS rks gea  
crk, a ge vki dh dgkuh Hk  
'yksl i fyl \* ea'kkfey djuk  
pkga s

yksl i fyl dsbl vad eadbzys [k gA blgai <fsgq vki dseu eadbz fopkj mHkj dj vk, gkæa gksl drk gS vki dh jk; ea  
gel sdñ Nw x; k gks; k gekjk n"V dks k fu"i {k u gka ge vki ds fopkj 'tkuuk pkga -i ; k vius fopkj gea HkæA ge  
mlgavki dsuke ; k vKkr] tS k vki pkga s yksl i fyl ea Nki æA vki dh egROI w l j k; gh cnyko yk, xhA  
vi us l qko plæsi st ij fn; sx, i rsij vfnr nkk dks Hkæa; k bæey dj % aditi@humanrightsinitiative.org

# i fyl I ekpkj & gj dksdsdh gypy

## fyæHksnh fnYyh i fyl

gks l drk gsvkt ds nks dks ge efgyk l 'kfdrdj.k dk tekuk ekurs gka yfdu fnYyh i fyl ea iq "k" dfez; ka dk efgyk l gdfez, ka dscckjseatkutfj; k gs ml s tkuus ds ckn 'kk; n gea egl v gksk fd de l sde i fyl cy earksefgyk l 'kfdrdj.k dk dkbzvl j ughautj vk jgk gA

njvl y] l jhrk fogkj Fkkus ea gky gh ea; g : >ku ns[kus dks feyk tc , d efgyk i fyl dehz dks d d dh rjrh'k dk dke nus ij , d iq "k i fyl usdgd ptukc ; srts Qks ij gh Bhd g ckradjok yksbul sl kjk fnu ckdh dke u gs budscl dka bl rjg dh fyæHksnh fVli .kh ij dk; nsl s vuqkkl u l ædkh dk; bkgh gksuh pkfg, FkhA yfdu] fnYyh i fyl eabl ckr ij dkbzerHkn gksrc uA dk; bkgh ds ctk, , d nll jsdksn[kdj efdj k fn, vls ckr [kReA

vkt i fyl cy eafgykvadh l æ; k cgr de gsf t l dk , d dkj .k cy ea iq "kædk efgykvædsi fr , d k 0; ogkj gA dkuuh rks ij efgykvædks i fyl ea dkbz vkj {k.k Hkh ikr ugha gA gkykfd] dN jkT; ka usbl vls igy dh gSts %cdjy ea 10 ifr'kr] fnYyh ea 7 ifr'kr] jktLFku ea 30 ifr'kr vkj {k.k nus yxs gA tksd , d vPNh ckr gA iq "kdfez ka dk efgykvæds i fr : >ku eacnyko dh vko"; drk gs rkd efgyk, a i fyl cy ea vkjke l s dke dj l davls vf/kd l æ; k eavk l dA

¼ kStU; %VNC; u bM; k MKW dKæ 21 tu 2010½

## fgjkl r ea eks & l h-ch-vkbz us tkp 'kq fd; k

dkPph dk l æ (26) vi us nks l kfk; ka ds l kfk 23 ekpZ 2010 dks cxZyjh dh dks'k'k ea 'khyk (47) uked efgyk dh gR; k dk vkjks h Fkk] ft l s 'khyk dh ekaus i gpku fy; k Fkka l æ dh eks i fyl fgjkl r ea 29 ekpZ dks gPZ Fkh vls i kVekVæ fjiksZ ds vuq kj ml dh eks çgeh l s fi Vkbz ds dkj .k gPZ Fkh tcf d i fyl ds vuq kj l æ dh eks gVZvVsd dsckj .k gPZFkha

l æ Yk ds fj'rnkja usbl eks ds fy, vnkyr l s l h-ch-vkbz dh tkp dh ekæ dh gA bl dsckn gkbz dksZ us i fyl dks d l h-ch-vkbz dks l ka us ds fy, dg fn; k gs gkykfd djyk ds, -Mh-th- Økbæ us vc rd d QkbZ l h-ch-vkbz dks ugha l æ h gsvks vnkyr dh voekuuk u gks bl dkj .k l h-ch-vkbz us mlgha 14 i fyl dfez ka ds uke , Q-vkbzvjk-ea ntZ fd, gA l jdkj dk dguk gsf d og gkbz dksZ ds Qs ys ds f[kykQ vihy djxhA tcf d ftu 14 ykxka dks i fyl us ftEenkj ekuk gs muea fd l h Hkh l hf u; j vf/kdkjh dk uke 'kkfey ugha gs tksd xokgka ds vuq kj bl ea'kkfey FkA

l h-ch-vkbz tkp ds vksn k dsckn dh i fyl dh cPsh bl ckr dh vls Hkyh Hkkr b'kkj djrh gsf d gha cgr dN xMeM+gA tcf d fgjkl r ea eks ij jk'Vh; ekuo vf/kdkj vk; ksx (, u-, p-vkj-l h-) ds dN fn'kk fuhs k gA tks l cdsfy, ekU; gA bl ckjs ea igyh fn'kkfuhs k 1993 eavkbZFKh] bl ds vuq kj %

- dyDVj vls , l -ih- dks vius ftyseagkusokysi R; d fgjkl r ea eks dh l puk] vk; ksx ds l ØVjh tsjy dks 24 ?k/s; k tc mlgha bl dh tkudkj feys rHkh nus gkskA l puk nuseagPZ ngh dks l Ppkbz dks nkus dh dks'k'k ekuk tk, xkA

i fyl fgjkl r ea eks ds ckjs ea vk; ksx dh dN vls fn'kkfuhs k 1995 eavkbZFKh] bl ds vuq kj %

- fgjkl r ea gPZ eks ds l Hkh ds ka ds i kVekVæ dh fofM; ksQYe cukdj vk; ksx dks Hkst us dk fuhs k fn; k x; kA

bl dsckn 1997 ds fuhs k ds vuq kj %

- , d ekMy i kVekVæ QkeZ ds vuq kj i kVekVæ djkus dk fuhs k fn; k x; kA

vc ; g l æ/kr fn'kkfuhs k , u-, p-vkj-l h- us 12 ebZ 2010 dks tkjh fd; k gA bl ds vuq kj %

- d- tc fd l h Fkkuk i Hkh dh dks i fyl ePBM+ ea eks dh tkudkj feyrh gsrk og mfpr jftLVj eabl sntZdjxkA

[k- tgka, d Fkkus ds l nL; ePBM+ djusokyh i kVhZdsHkh l nL; gkP ft l dh dk; bkgh dh otg l s

eks gPZ gksrks tkp fd l h ckj h , t l h tS sjkT; l h-ch-l h-vkbz Mh- dks l ka nus pkfg, A

x- tc dHkh Hkh i fyl ds f[kykQ fd l h , d h dk; bkgh dh f'kd; r vkrh gs ft l s 'dYicy gkhl kbM' tS sl ks vij/k ds gkus dk irk pysrks Hkkrh; n.M l ægrk dh mfpr /kkj ds rgr , Q-vkbzvjk- ntZ djuk gksk vls , d s d dh tkp jkT; l h-ch-l h-vkbzMh- ; k fd l h nll jh [kkl rjg dh tkp , t l h dks l ka nus pkfg, A

?k- i fyl dk; bkgh ds nks ku gPZ reke eks ka ea tYn l s tYn vls cgrj gksfd 3 eghuka ds vlnj eftLV&tkp }kjk tkp gks tkuh pkfg, A bl tkp ds nks ku ejus okys ds fj'rnkja p'enh xokgk ftu xokgk dks mu gkykrka dh tkudkj gS ft l dh otg l seks gPZ mlkl s i rnkN djuk rFk Fkkus ds fj d kVZ dks tkp uk gkskA

M+ eftLV&tkp ; k i fyl tkp ea nks kh ik; s x, vQl jka ds f[kykQ rjar isoh vls vuqkkl u l ædkh dk; bkgh gksuh pkfg, A

Pk- l æ/kr vQl jka dks ?kVuk ds rjar ckn dkbz cl e; i kks ku vls ohjrk ij ldkj u fn; k tk, A ; g gj gkyr eal fuf'pr djuk gksk fd , d k dpy rHkh fd; k tk, tc mudh cgngh fcuk fd l h 'kd ds LFkfr gks tk, A

N- gj jkT; ea i fyl dk; bkgh ds nks ku gq i R; d eks dh tkudkj ml ftysds, l-, l -ih- ; k , l -ih- }kjk 48 ?k/s ds vlnj fuEufyf[kr QkeZ ea vk; ksx dks Hkst uk gksk %

1- Rkjh [k vls ?kVuk dk LFku 2- Fkkuk] ftyk 3- eks dh i fj l Ffr & ePBM+ ea vkrj {kk} voækfud rjhdsl sbdVBk HkhM- dks gVkus dh dks'k'k eP f xj rkh dh dks'k'k ea ; k fd l h vls fLFkr ea 4- ?kVuk dk l æ/kr foj .k 5- vki jk/kd d uEj 6- tkp , t l hA

?kVuk ds rhu eghus dsckn l æ/kr , l-, l -ih- ; k , l -ih- }kjk vk; ksx dks , d nll jh fjiksZ Hkst uh pkfg, ft l eafuEufyf[kr tkudkj; kagksuh pkfg, %

1- i kVekVæ fjiksZ 2- eR; q ds dkj .kæ dh U; kf; d tkp fjiksZ/3- eftLV&tkp ; k l hf u; j vQl j dh tkp fjiksZ/ft l s irk pyr k gks eks ds fy, ftEenkj i fyl vf/kdkjh dk uke vls in] D; k cyiz, ksx vls dk; bkgh rdæ ær vls oækfud FkS Qkæ d tkp ds nks ku erd ds gkæ /kksudk urhtk ft l s; si rk pys fd ml ij xui kmj dk vo'ksk lk; k x; k ; k ugha ft l s vkrj {kk ds vf/kdkj ds bl rky dks rdæ ær ekuk tk l dS cSylVd , DI iV dh fjiksZ ft l ea erd vls ml ds l kfk; ka }kjk dffkr gffk; kjæds mi ; ksx dh tkp dh tkudkj gA

¼ kStU; %Msh i kbfu; j MKW dKæ 21 tu 2010 rFk jk'Vh; ekuo vf/kdkj vk; ksx dh ocl kbZ %

## , Q-vkbzvjk- ntZ djus dk , d vls rjhd

/khj & /khj s, Q-vkbzvjk- ntZ djokus vkl ku gsrk tk jgk gS bl ds u, & u, rjhd 'kkfey fd, tk jgs gA

ejB ea ykxka dks tYn gh , l-, e-, l- }kjk , Q-vkbzvjk- ntZ djkus dh l æ/kr ikr gks tk, xhA ftyk izkkl u fQygy bl l æ/kr ds fy, cP; knh dkeka ea 0; Lr gA ejB ds Mh-vkbzth- dk dguk gS fd , d k djus l s ykxka dk l e; cpxk vls Fkkus tkdj f'kd; r ntZ djkus dh ijs kkuh l s Hkh Np/dkj feyskA ckn ea ; g l æ/kr ins k ds nll jstyka ea Hkh mi yC/k djkbz tk, xhA

tgka ; g dne ykxka dks jgr i gpk, xk] ogha ykx ; s Hkh pkgrs gS fd vxj oks Fkkus ea tk, arks mudh , Q-vkbzvjk- ntZ dh tk, A tc Fkkuka ea bl ds fy, udkj kRed 0; ogkj dk l keuk gsrk gsrk 0; fDr ds eu ea ; gh l oky mBrk gsf d vkf [kj D; ka eqs ; s l æ/kr Fkkus ea ugha fey l drh\ dc rd i fyl , Q-vkbzvjk- ntZ u djus ds cgkus <æ-fh jgsx\ tc rd bl cP; knh ijs kkuh dk gy ugha fudkyk tkrk gS vke turk dk i fyl 0; oLFk ea fo'okl ugha <ækA

(l kStU; % OkbZukuf'k; y , DI i l MKW dKæ 20 tgykz 2010)