State Security Commission (SSC)		Prakash Singh and Others Tenure for Officers on	Vs Union of India and Other			
State Security Commission (SSC)		I Tenure for Officers on	Congretion of and and Andre			
	for DGP	Operational Duty	Separation of Law and Order from Investigation	Police Establishment Board	Police Complaints Authority	Passed or Drafted New A
		Government order (dated 7 February 2007) provides that officers on operational duties to be given 2 years tenure.		Government order (dated 7 February 2007) sets up PEB. No mention of forum of appeal in mandate.		Not to date
2007). In relative conformity, no judge as member. Five independent	2006). Two year tenure provided. State government to consult SSC in				State and district-level PCAs set up through government notification (dated 18 December 2006). In conformity with the Court's directive. PCA recommendations are binding.	Not to date
Absence of leader of opposition in the SSC. Of three independent members, two are retired officers and only one non-government member. No mention of binding powers.			Legislation does not separately address the issue of separation of law and order and investigation wings.	PEB established; mandate does not include appeal forum for officers of SP and above rank.	PCAs established at both the state and district levels, in conformity.	Yes
State Police Roard (SPR) set un	DGP is directly appointed by state	SHO and SP given two year tenure no	Partial senaration only: special	DER not set up. Transfers and	Set up only at the district level. Made	Vos
Absence of CM, Leader of Opposition, retired judge, or independent members. No mention of binding powers.	government - no independent shortlisting, no selection criteria. Two year tenure provided, but very	mention of IGP or DIG. Grounds for premature removal are too broad, as include that SHO and SP can be	investigative wing to be set up	postings governed by government	up entirely of serving police and government officers. All provisions on the Authorities are in violation of the Court's directive.	
government for the union territory of Chandigarh. No other details provided in MHA notification.	government from officers of other union territories cadre. No empanelment by UPSC, no selection	tenure. Grounds for premature	investigation is left to the discretion	Establishment Committee (PEC), to decide transfers of officers ranked DySP and below. Mandate does not go beyond this, and thereby does not comply with the Court's directive.	Home Department, Chandigarh Administration establishes the PCA.	Through extension of Punjab Police 2007
member of the state human rights commission has been added. Only two independent members. No	Court's directive - empanIment to be	minimum tenure of 2 years, not extended to IGP and DIG.	been enshrined. Only provision is that state government may create special crime investigation units.	of Inspector on transfers and postings. Also can receive complaints from police officers aggrieved by illegal or irregular orders. State government can review PEB orders	Composition dominated by retired	Yes
r 2 j r a r	notification (dated 27 February 2007). In relative conformity, no judge as member. Five independent members included to be selected by an independent selection panel. No mention of binding powers. Absence of leader of opposition in the SSC. Of three independent members, two are retired officers and only one non-government member. No mention of binding powers. State Police Board (SPB) set up. Absence of CM, Leader of Opposition, retired judge, or independent members. No mention of binding powers. SSC to be established by the central government for the union territory of Chandigarh. No other details provided in MHA notification. Leader of the Opposition is absent. A member of the state human rights commission has been added. Only two independent members. No independent selection panel. State government has sole powers to remove independent members. No	notification (dated 27 February 2007). In relative conformity, no judge as member. Five independent members included to be selected by an independent selection panel. No mention of binding powers. Absence of leader of opposition in the SSC. Of three independent members, two are retired officers and only one non-government member. No mention of binding powers. DGP given only 1 year tenure. SSC (not UPSC) given empanelment role. In the SSC. Of three independent members, two are retired officers and only one non-government member. No mention of binding powers. DGP is directly appointed by state government - no independent shortlisting, no selection criteria. Two year tenure provided, but very broad grounds for premature removal procedure included. DGP is directly appointed by state government - no independent shortlisting, no selection criteria. Two year tenure provided, but very broad grounds for premature removal procedure included. DGP to be appointed by central government from officers of other union territories cadre. No empanelment by UPSC, no selection criteria. DGP given 2 years tenure, subject to superannuation. Grounds for premature removal includes "for special reasons", too broad and discretionary. Leader of the Opposition is absent. A member of the state human rights commission has been added. Only two independent members. No independe	SSC established in government notification (dated 27 February 2007). In relative conformity, no judge as member. Five independent members included to be selected by an independent selection panel. No mention of binding powers. Absence of leader of opposition in the SSC. Of three independent members, two are retired officers and only one non-government member. No mention of binding powers. DGP given only 1 year tenure. SSC (not UPSC) given empanelment role. OGP is directly appointed by state government or no independent shall be described and only one non-government member. No mention of binding powers. DGP is directly appointed by state government or no independent shall be described by the central government for the union territory of Chandigarh. No other details provided in MHA notification. DGP to be appointed by central government for the union territory of Chandigarh. No other details provided in MHA notification. DGP to be appointed by central government for the union territory of Chandigarh. No other details provided in MHA notification. DGP to be appointed by central government for the union territory of Chandigarh. No other details provided in MHA notification. DGP to be appointed by central government for the union territory of Chandigarh. No other details provided in MHA notification. DGP to be appointed by central government for the union territory of Chandigarh. No other details provided in MHA notification. DGP to be appointed by central government for officers of other union territories cadre. No empanelment by UPSC, no selection criteria. DGP given 2 years tenure, subject to superannuation. Grounds for premature removal includes "for special reasons", too broad and discretionary. Leader of the Opposition is absent. A member of the state human rights commission has been added. Only two independent members. No independent selection panel. State government as sole powers to remove independent members. No independent members. No independent members. No independent members. No independent	SSC established in government notification (dated 27 February 2007). In relative confirmity, no pulgic as member. Five independent members included to be selected by an independent steep owners. Absence of leader of opposition in the SSC. Of three independent members, two are retired officers and only on one non-government members, how are retired officers and only one non-government. No mention of binding powers. DGP is directly appointed by state and only one non-government members, two are retired officers and only one non-government members. No mention of binding powers. DGP is directly appointed by state policie Board (SPB) set up. Absence of CM, Leader of Opposition, retired judge, or independent members. No mention of binding powers. DGP is directly appointed by state shortlisting, no selection criteria. They oper tenure provided, but very broad grounds for premature removal are to broad, include that SIO and SP given two year tenure, no mention of IGP or DIG. Grounds for premature removal includes and order and investigation only; special members. No mention of binding powers. SSC to be established by the central government for the union territory of power provided, but very broad grounds for premature removal includes and only of 1 years. Some of the grounds for premature removal includes are not be removed for "administrative reasons". SSC to be established by the central government for the union territory of powernment from officers of other union territory of powernment from officers of other union territory of powernment from officers of other union territories cadre. No unique provided, the provided in MHA notification. Appointment process diverges from discretionary. Leader of the Opposition is absent. A member of the state human rights commission has been added, only a commission has been added, only of the decision provided in members. No independent sciencing and the provided in members in the provided in	SSC established in government production (dated 27 February publication (dated 28 February publication (dated 28 February 200)). Compiled through government modification (dated 27 February 200). Absence of leader of opposition in monthers followed to be selected by an independent selection panel. No mention of binding powers. Absence of leader of opposition in the SSC, of three independent members, two are rutired officures and only one non-government members, two are rutired officures and only one non-government members, two more united officures and only one non-government members. No mention of binding powers. State Police Board (SPII) set up. Absence of M. Leader of Opposition in the SSC, of three stablished by the central government. An independent members, two more triting using an independent members. No mention of binding powers. SSC to be established by the central government for the union territory of composition in monthly. No more details provided in MHA notification. SSC to be established by the central government for the union territory of powers. SSC to be established by the central government for the union territory of powers. SSC to be established by the central government for the union territory of powers. SSC to be established by the central government for the union territory of powers. 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	STATE AND UN	ION TERRITORIES (COMPLIANCE WITH	SUPPREME COURT	DIRECTIVES (as on	November 2012)	
Government orders	The latest memo issued by the Ministry of Home Affairs on SSCs (dated January 2011) sets up SSCs for each UT. Five independent members included, to be chosen from a shortlist prepared by a "search committee", but no details provided on the committee.					A 2011 notification issued by the Home Department, Daman & Diu and	A Model Police Act was drafted in 2006 by a specially constituted committee to replace the central police legislation, but it is out of circulation.
DELHI					1		
Government orders	The latest memo issued by the Ministry of Home Affairs on SSCs (dated January 2011) sets up SSCs for each UT. SSC for Delhi specifically stipulated. No judge, dominated by the political executive. Five independent members included, to be chosen from a shortlist prepared by a "search committee", but no details provided on the committee.						A Bill was drafted by the Ministry of Home Affairs in 2010 for Delhi, but it has not moved since being drafted. In 2011, internal consultations with the police were held on a new police law, resulting in another draft. Nothing has been tabled to date.
GOA							
Government orders	Set up by government order notified in 2007. Limited composition, and no independent members. No mention of binding powers.				PEB set up by GO, in full compliance with the directive.		

no judge as member. Three appointment by state government, no level officers, but grounds for independent members included, selection panel provided but are the police station panel provided, no level officers, but grounds for empanelment, no selection criteria. Two year tenure provided, no level officers, but grounds for empanelment, no selection units at the police station level, but not mandatory, only at government's level officers, but grounds for empanelment of constables added to its mandate. No mention of whether purpose of the Court's directive. Committee has submitted its report,		STATE AND UN	IION TERRITORIES (COMPLIANCE WITH	SUPPREME COURT	DIRECTIVES (as on	November 2012)	
Loader of the Opposition is aboven. Appointment process diverges from important solucian panel. State process to experiment has volve provided. Two year terrurs provided for field government has volve powers to independent solucian panel. State provided. Two year terrurs provided for field government has volve powers to independent solucian provided. Two year terrurs provided for field government has volve powers to independent solucian provided. Two year terrurs provided for field government from solucian provided. Two year terrurs provided for field government from solucian provided. Two year terrurs provided for field government from solucian provided. Two year terrurs provided for field government from solucian provided. Two year terrurs provided for field government from solucian provided for field government from solucian provided. Two year terrurs provided for field government from solution of the field government from solution for field government from solution of the field government from solution government from solut	Goa Police Bill, 2008	no judge as member. Three independent members included, selection panel provided but dominated by political executive. No	appointment by state government, no empanelment, no selection criteria. Two year tenure provided, no	level officers, but grounds for premature removal include "administrative exigency" which is too	specialised crime investigation units at the police station level, but not mandatory, only at government's	Recruitment of constables added to its mandate. No mention of whether PEB recommendations to be	Lokayukta, which defeats the	Committee has submitted its report, which has not been made public. The Bill
Amountment) Act, 2007 Only two independent incordiscs, panel State powers to independent members. No members per security in the provided of	GUJARAT							
Haryana Police Act, 2007 State Police Board (SPB) established. 3 "Pon-political" members included, but of these, two are to be retirted police and government officiers. No mention of bindings powers. HIMACHAL PRADESH Himachal Pradesh Police Act, 2007 State Police Board (SPB) established. Composition expanded from all options given in the Court's directive. 3 "non-official" members included. Another divergence- Act creates an independent selection panel for the appointment of the non-official members, but state government provides short-listed candidates. Beard's functions adher to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Himachal Pradesh Police Board (SPB) established. Composition expanded from all options given in the Court's directive. 3 "non-official" members included. Another divergence- Act creates an independent selection panel for the appointment of the non-official members, but state government provides short-listed candidates. Beard's functions adher to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. **State Police Board (SPB) established.** Composition acyanded from all options given in the Court's directive. 3 "non-official" members included. Another divergence- Act creates an independent selection panel for the appointment of the non-official members, but state government provides short-listed candidates. Beard's functions and provides short-listed candidates. Beard's functions and powers of the Court's divergence and provides short-listed candidates. Beard's functions and powers of the Group special sead of the Chief provided in the group of the court of the provides short-listed candidates. Beard's functions and powers of the group of the court of the provides short-listed candidates. Beard's functions and powers of district-level PCAs of the provided of the Chief provided in the provided power provided to the Chief provided in the provided power provided to the Chief provides short-listed candidates. Beard's functions and powers of the provided power provided	-	Only two independent members. No independent selection panel. State government has sole powers to remove independent members. No	Court's directive - empanlment to be done by a Committee under the All- India Services Act 1951. No selection criteria provided. Two year tenure is	level officers	and order from investigation remains	directive. Deputy Secretary, Home Department included as a member, when it is meant to be an internal police body. Mandate diluted -PEB cannot make recommendations on postings and transfers for SP and above, and does not function as a forum of appeal for officers SP and	been set up, but not in compliance with directive. Not enough members on PCA, drawn from serving police and government officers, only one independent member at state-level. No selection panel or process. Huge restriction of PCA jurisdiction. No	Yes
a "non-political" members included, but of these, two are to be retired police and government officers. No selection panel. Mandate diluted. No mention of binding powers. HIMACHAL PRADESH Himachal Pradesh Police Act, 2007 State Police Board (SPB) established. Composition expanded from all options given in the Court's directive. Another divergence - Act creates an independent selection panel for the appointment of the non-ficial members, but state government of provides bort-listed candidates. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are binding. Board's functions adhered to the Court's design, but recommendations are binding. Board's functions adhered to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhered to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Board's functions adhered to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding.	HARYANA							
Himachal Pradesh Police Act, 2007 State Police Board (SPB) established. Composition expanded from all options given in the Court's directive. Another divergence - Act creates an independent selection panel for the appointment of the non-official members, but state government provides short-listed candidates. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. Bin total violation of directive - to be selected by state government from a options given in the Court's directive. Selection operated by a three-making options given in the Court's directive. Another divergence - Act creates an independent selection panel for the appointment of the non-official members, but state government of the Court's design, but recommendations are not binding. In total violation of directive - to be selected by state government from a shortlist prepared by a three-making options given in the Court's directive. Some innovations also included, one example is creation of "scene-officers." Within 3 years of Act coming into force, state government is to create a separate cadre of investigation of serious offences. Some innovations also included, one example is creation of "scene-officers." Within 3 years of Act coming into force, state government is to create a separate cadre of investigation of serious officers. Who are police Establishment Committee set up, mandate and structure in compliance. No mention of whether recommendations are binding. Some innovations also included, one example is creation of "scene-officers." Within 3 years of Act coming into force, state government is to create a separate cadre of investigation of serious officers. Who are police Establishment Committee set up, mandate and structure in compliance. No mention of whether recommendations are binding. Who are police Establishment Committee set up, mandate and structure in compliance. No mention of viceries and investigation of serious offences. Some innovations also included, one example is creation of size as a separat	Haryana Police Act, 2007	3 "non-political" members included, but of these, two are to be retired police and government officers. No selection panel. Mandate diluted. No	appointment by state government, no empanelment, selection based on seniority with no selection criteria.	one year tenure provided only to IGP		remains optional, mandate and composition of PEB not in compliance	up at state level, district-level PCAs made optional for government. Unclear provision on whether	Yes
Composition expanded from all options given in the Court's directive. Another divergence - Act creates an independent selection panel for the appointment of the non-official members, but state government members, but state government members, but state government members, but state government can be removed before tenure for administrative exigencies" and Did not recommendations are not binding. Selected by state government from a shortlist prepared by a three-member "Screening Committee", and DIG. Removal grounds are too shortlist prepared by a three-member "Screening Committee", headed by the Chief Secretary. Selection criteria included. Tenure appointment of the non-official members, but state government members, but state government can be removed before tenure for "administrative exigencies" and DIG. Removal grounds are too wide as they include "administrative exigencies". Some innovations also included, on example is creation of "scene-of-crime" officers. Within 3 years of Act coming into force, state government is to create a separate cadre of investigation of serious offences. Some innovations also included, on example is creation of "scene-of-crime" officers. Within 3 years of Act coming into force, state government is to create a separate cadre of investigation of serious offences. Some innovations also included, on example is creation of "scene-of-crime" officers. Within 3 years of Act coming into force, state government is to create a separate cadre of investigation officers. Board's functions adhorstory in composition. Functions and powers of district PCAs also not in accordance with directive. Fine imposed for "false, vexatious, or malafide" complaints,	HIMACHAL PRADESH							
		Composition expanded from all options given in the Court's directive. 3 "non-official" members included. Another divergence - Act creates an independent selection panel for the appointment of the non-official members, but state government provides short-listed candidates. Board's functions adhere to the Court's design, but recommendations	selected by state government from a shortlist prepared by a three-member "Screening Committee", headed by the Chief Secretary. Selection criteria included. Tenure "until superannuation" provided, but can be removed before tenure for "administrative exigencies" among other grounds.	maximum of three years, provided to SHO and SP, but no mention of IGP and DIG. Removal grounds are too wide as they include "administrativ	up in every police station, for investigation of serious offences. Some innovations also included, one example is creation of "scene-of-crime" officers. Within 3 years of Act coming into force, state government is to create a separate cadre of	up, mandate and structure in compliance. No mention of whether	gives State Lokayukta powers and function of State PCA. In effect, no dedicated state-level PCA. District-level PCAs are to be set up, but composition is dominated by serving and retired police and government officers. No diversity in composition. Functions and powers of district PCAs also not in accordance with directive. Fine imposed for "false, vexatious, or malafide" complaints,	Yes

	STATE AND UN	NION TERRITORIES (COMPLIANCE WITH	SUPPREME COURT	DIRECTIVES (as on	November 2012)	
Government orders			Several government orders in place for rules on transfers of all government servants, not police officers specifically.			PEB constituted by government order (dated 6 February 2007). No jurisdiction over officers of rank SP and above. Recommendations are not binding.	Reportedly there is a 2011 draft of a Police Bill, but it is not in the public domain.
JHARKHAND							
Government orders	Government order (dated 31 December 2006) sets up SSC. Composition not in conformity with any model, nature of powers not defined.		February 2007) states officers on operational duties shall <i>generally</i> have 2 year tenure. Premature removal grounds are too broad.	Government order (dated 31 December 2006) states that separation of law and order from investigation has taken place in 4 cities (Ranchi, Jamshedhpur, Bokaro and Dhanbadand).	Government order (dated 19 February 2007) sets up PEB. Mandate is limited, no mention of forum of appeal.	Government order (dated 3 April 2007) calls for state and district level PCAs to be set up. No mention of binding powers.	Not to date
KARNATAKA							
Karnataka Police (Amendment) Act, 2012	SSC established, no independent members included. Recommendations are binding.	Not in conformity - no empanelment by UPSC, direct appointment by state government, no selection criteria. Two year tenure provided, subject to superannuation.	premature transfer to be done in consultation with Police	Complied, separation of the two wings to be done in every police station. Personnel deployed to each unit not to be diverted for any other purpose.	Court's directive.	State and district-level PCAs set up. Only one civil society member, with a complicated selection process. Serving police officer to serve as member Secretary at both state and district levels. No mention of binding powers.	Yes
KERALA							
	SSC set up, some variations from directive. 3 non-official members included to be chosen by state Governor, no independent selection panel or process. Detailed provision on SSC's evaluation of police performance, but drafting of annual policing plan not included.	Not compliant with directive - to be appointed by state government, no empanelment, no objective criteria. Two year tenure provided, subject to "superannuation, promotion, reversion, suspension, leave, etc". Sufficient grounds for premature removal.	Two year tenure provided to all field level officers, subject to "superannuation, promotion, reversion, suspension, leave, etc". Sufficient grounds for premature removal.	Separation of two wings at government's discretion, based on "population" and "prevailing circumstances" of any given area. Not made mandatory.	different from Court's directive. No jurisdiction to make recommendations on SP and above, or to act as a forum of appeal. PEB recommendations are not binding.	PCAs established at both state and district levels. Composition includes serving police and government officers. Only "independent" members are retired police and retired district judge. Serving officers are the only members on district Authorities. Recommendations are binding.	Yes
MADHYA PRADESH							
Government orders	SSC constituted by government order (dated 15 December 2011) after matter brought before the state High Court. No judge as member. Five independent members included.	Laid down in government order (dated 14 February 2007). No empanelment by UPSC, directly appointed by state government. Provided 2 year tenure, but premature removal grounds too vague.	Laid down in government order (dated 14 February 2007). Provided 2 year tenure, but premature removal grounds too vague.		PEB established in government order (dated 14 February 2007), limited mandate, state government can interfere in PEB decisions.		Reportedly there is a draft of a Police B from 2010, but it is not in the public domain.
MAHARASHTRA							
Government orders	State Security Commission (SSC) created through government resolution (dated 25 July 2008). No judge as member. Two independent members included, but no selection process or panel.	Government Resolution provides DGP with a three years tenure, but subject to superannuation. Premature removal grounds not in line with Court directive.	years tenure. Premature removal		Mandate in conformity. State government can "modify any of the	State and district Police Complaints Authorities (PCAs) set up in government resolution (dated 25 July 2008). Dominated by serving police and government officers. No mandate to look into serious misconduct. No binding powers.	Not to date
MANIPUR							
Government orders	Government order (dated 31 March 2007) lays down a SSC dominated by the government. No independent members.	Government order (dated 28 December 2008) provides for direct appointment by state government, no empanelment, no selection criteria. Two year tenure provided, subject to superannuation. Premature removal grounds complied with.	officers on operational duties.		PEB established in government order (dated 28 December 2006), no binding powers, not mandated to function as a forum of appeal.		Not to date

	STATE AND UN	ION TERRITORIES (COMPLIANCE WITH	SUPPREME COURT	DIRECTIVES (as on	November 2012)	
Meghalaya Police Act, 2010	independent members included, to be chosen from a selection panel	Not entirely compliant - empanelment to be done by state SSC, and not UPSC. Selection criteria provided. Tenure of only one year provided, subject to superannuation. "Administrative contingency" included in grounds for premature removal.	Board to give recommendations in all cases of premature removal or transfer. Grounds for premature	department to be constituted. No	posting to "meet any contingencies as	Commission set up, no district-level bodies. Retired judge has not been	Yes
MIZORAM							
Government orders	Government order (dated 10 November 2006) constitutes SSC in partial compliance -no leader of opposition, or judges as members. No mention of Commission's powers.	"institutionalise merit-based	2006 government order gives officers on operational duties two year tenure, appropriate grounds for premature removel included.		2006 government order establishes PEB, in full compliance.		Not to date
NAGALAND							
Government orders	SSC and there is no mandate to	Order dated 30 th March 2007- UPSC involved in empanelment of DGP. DGP given 2 years tenure irrespective of superannuation.	Order dated 30 th March 2007- prescribed minimum tenure of 2 years and the grounds for removal is properly followed.	Order dated 30 th March 2007- investigation wing to be separated from law and order wing.	the PEB is set up but mandate is limited and does not function as a forum for appeal. Subsequent order dated 17 th January 2007 also stated	Order dated 30 th March 2007 stated that the State PCA and 11 district PCAs have been constituted. Decisions of the PCA are not binding. Nature of powers of PCA not properly defined.	Not to date
ORISSA							
Government orders		far as possible. No involvement of	Order dated 6 th April 2007 brought about the rule that the tenure of police officers on operational duties shall normally be two years. Removal grounds are too wide.	except Bhubaneswar and Cuttack.	Order dated 6 th April 2007- mandate is very limited and PEB does not have the power to function as a forum for appeal.	that PCA be formed at state level	Not to date
PUDUCHERRY							
Government orders	The latest memo issued by the Ministry of Home Affairs on SSCs (dated January 2011) sets up SSCs for each UT. Five independent members included, to be chosen from a shortlist prepared by a "search committee", but no details provided on the committee.					PCA was set up by govt order dated 19 th January 2011. The chairperson is a judge of the high court. Authority has suo motu power of inquiry. The directions of the Authority shall ordinarily be binding unless reasons recorded in writing.	A Model Police Act was drafted in 2006 by a specially constituted committee to replace the central police legislation, but it is out of circulation.
PUNJAB							
Punjab Police Act, 2007	State Police Board constituted. Composition not in conformity with Court's directive - no independent members, no judge, and no leader of opposition. No selection process or criteria. Board to be consulted by state government to draft policing plans.	empanelment, no selection criteria	Officers on operational duties given minimum tenure of one year, extendable to a maximum of three years.	Separation of law and order from investigation is left optional, depending on the needs of a particular area. District-level specialised crime investigation units to be set up, with dedicated qualified staff.	1	State government <i>may create</i> state and district-level Authorities.	Yes

	STATE AND UN	ION TERRITORIES (COMPLIANCE WITH	SUPPREME COURT	DIRECTIVES (as on	November 2012)	
RAJASTHAN							
Rajasthan Police Act, 2007	State Police Commission set up, in partial compliance. Three independent members included, selection panel which includes state human rights commission Chairperson, to shortlist candidates. No mention of binding powers.	Court's directive - empaniment to be done by a Committee under the All-	Field level officers have been given two year tenure. Grounds for premature removal too broad in all cases, include "administrative exigency".	Specialised crime investigation units can be created at the police station level on the state government's discretion.	Recruitment of constables is added to PEB mandate. Can propose transfers of ASP rank officers only, not for any higher ranks. No mention of whether state government has to ordinarily accept PEB recommendations.	State and district level Authorities established, diverge from Court's directive. No judge as Chair, independent member to be Chair. Dominated by independent members, but they are directly appointed by state government. No selection process or panel. One serving police officer included as member Secretary at both state and district levels. No mention of binding powers.	Yes
SIKKIM							
Sikkim Police Act, 2008	State Police Board established. Three independent members included, to be chosen on the recommendation of an independent selection panel. Board to also act as state vigilance commission until a commission is constituted. Mandate and functions in compliance, but no mention of binding powers.	selected by state government from a	Not compliant - Two year tenure provided only for SP and SHO. Removal grounds too broad, include "administrative exigencies".	Separation of the two wings to occur depending on the level of crime, or size of area. Special Crime Investigation Units to be created in such areas deemed necessary.	below DySP rank, and can recommend on transfers of DySP and above. Forum of appeal only on transfer orders, not on any illegal or	Only state level PCA created, no district level bodies. Only one civil society member, to be selected by same selection panel for State Police Board. Broader mandate and extensive powers, but no mention of binding powers.	Yes
TAMIL NADU							
Government orders				Government order (dated April 2007) separates law and order from investigation	Government order dated (26 April 2007) sets up PEB. Largely compliant, except PEB does not function as a forum of appeal.		
Tamil Nadu Police Bill, 2008	State Police Board established. Composition does not follow any given model, Chairs of all state oversight bodies included. No independent members or selection panel. Mandate slightly watered down, no mention of binding powers.	appoints directly. Selection criteria provided. Two year tenure laid down, but subject to superannuation. Grounds for premature removal too broad; include "administrative"	Not compliant - no mention of tenure for officers on operational duties.	Specialised criminal investigation department to be created. Separation of the two wings to be done in appropriate areas, with regard to population and circumstances.	PEB set up, not compliant. Chaired by Additional DGP, instead of DGP, and does not specify number of members. Mandate slightly diluted, can only recommend on transfers for junior ranks.	Violation of directive - no PCA established.	A Bill was drafted and tabled in 2008, but it has not moved since.
TRIPURA							
Tripura Police Act, 2007	State Police Board created. Composition diluted - no leader of the opposition and only two independent members. No independent selection process or panel, independent members to be appointed directly by state government. No mention of binding powers.	included. Two year tenure provided,	Tenure of two years extendable to a maximum of three years fixed only for SHO, officer in charge of a subdivision, and SP. Sufficient grounds for premature removal included.	, ·	postings to state government for DySP and above rank officers, but no jurisduction over junior ranks. Can also examine complaints of illegal orders.	Only state-level PCA set up, no district level bodies. Chairperson and members directly appointed by the state government, no selection process or panel. PCA mandate is compliant, and powers extensive. No mention of binding powers.	
UTTAR PRADESH							

	STATE AND UN	ION TERRITORIES (COMPLIANCE WITH	SUPPREME COURT	DIRECTIVES (as on	November 2012)	
Government orders	and the second 	Government order (dated 12 March 2008), total violation - DGP appointed by a government dominated selection committee. No selection criteria laid out. DGP to "ordinarily" have 2 years tenure subject to superannuation. Premature removal to be done in consultation with SSC.			Government order (dated 12 March 2008) sets up PEB with mandate for transfers of DySP and below only		Not to date
UTTARAKHAND							
Uttarakhand Police Act, 2007	Serving police officer to be member secretary. Selection panel	done by "a committee" constituted by the Government, with no further details on the members of the committee. No selection criteria provided. Two year tenure laid	' ' '	Not complied with, Act contains no provision on separation of law and order from investigation.	PEB orders and recommendations are not to be ordinarily accepted as	district level bodies. Four independent members included, but no selection panel or process so to be directly appointed by the state government. Mandate and powers are	
WEST BENGAL							
Government orders	SSC established through government notification (dated 2 June 2010). Composition not in accordance with directive - Minister of Health and Family Welfare is Chair, insufficient non-government members. No selection panel or process. Mandate is diluted, but recommendations are binding.		Two year tenure provided in government memo, but grounds for premature removal too wide.		diluted.	•	There was a draft of a Police Bill in 2007, which was not tabled in the state Assembly.