

Right to Information Act 2005: Producing Materials to Assist Officials to Discharge Their Obligations Under the Law by

Charmaine Rodrigues
Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative



Session Objectives

- Identify products which need to be developed to support easy, consistent application of the law by PIOs and AAs
- To identify potential partners for developing training manuals and guidebooks



Why is this necessary?

- Can't expect officials who have multiple other duties - to all read and understand the technicalities of the law
 - Legislation is complicated
 - Officials also need to understand Rules
 - Processes are usually not sufficiently detailed in laws



Why is this necessary?

- Remember: Unless PIOs and AAs are getting a large volume of requests, they will only need to apply the law infrequently – may forget training in the meantime!
- Officials may simply get confused need clarification
- Ensures consistent application of the law



Target groups

- PIOs
 - have to apply law frontline
- Appellate Authorities
 - reviewing proper application of exemptions is key issue
- Info Comms staff
 - need to understand whole law b/c can make orders on any topic
 - Also monitoring and review duties



- Practice manuals on processing applications and appeals
 - Developed in a number of jurisdictions
 - See Jamaica, WA, US in resource packs
 - Manuals provide clear simple guidance to implementing officials
 - break down the law into simple bite size chunks
 - with process charts and explanatory notes



- Easier to give official a simple procedures handbook
 - Easy reference index
 - Lots of pro-forma response templates



 Can process applications and appeals without too much difficulty and/or time wastage

 Look at Jamaican Manual for Public Officials for an example

US http://www.usdoj.gov/oip/foi-act.htm

WA www.foi.wa.gov.au/Materials/PRAC_MAN_1199.pdf



- Guidance notes
 - On exemptions
 - On the meaning of "public interest"
 - On how to manage third party rights
- These are key provisions which need to be consistently applied
- Outcomes vary according to docs, but scope of exemptions is the same



Responsibility for products

- Nodal agency responsible for implementation – ensures consistent quality of product
- Partnership with:
 - Other Governments, eg. Central DOPT, other
 State nodal agencies
 - Admin. Training Institutes, eg YASHADA
 - Civil society, eg. CHRI
 - Academic institutions
 - International RTI institutions, eg. Info Comms



Thank you

CHRI Contact Details

- ♦ Ph: 91+11+ 2652-8152, 2685-0523
- ◆ Fax: 91+11+ 2686-4688
- ◆ Email: chriall@nda.vsnl.net.in or Charmaine@humanrightsinitiative.org
- ♦ Website: www.humanrightsinitiative.org